

| River Bank Primary Knowledge Organiser  | Year Two | Spring 2   | Geography – Farms and Farming |
|---|----------|--|-------------------------------|
| Key Vocabulary  |          | Important Facts  |                               |
| <p><b>Farm</b> - a place where plants are grown for food (known as agriculture) and animals kept for food and other things such as wool from sheep.</p> <p><b>Agriculture</b> - where plants are grown for food</p> <p><b>Crops</b> - plants such as wheat or potatoes that are planted for people to eat.</p> <p><b>Seeds</b> - the part of a plant that can reproduce to produce another plant. These can also be used for food for humans and other animals.</p> <p><b>Harvest</b> - gathering many of the crops at once after they have ripened.</p> <p><b>Transported</b> - the movement of an item by air, sea or land.</p> |          | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Know that a <b>farm</b> is a place where plants are grown for food (known as <b>agriculture</b>) and animals kept for food and other things such as wool from sheep.</li> <li>• Some <b>farms</b> only grow plants and some farms only keep animals and some do both</li> <li>• Know that chickens, sheep, cows and pigs are types of animals often kept on <b>farms</b>.</li> <li>• Know that we get eggs from chickens, wool from sheep, milk from cows and meat from sheep, cows, chickens and pigs.</li> <li>• Know that <b>crops</b> are plants such as wheat or potatoes that are planted by the farmer in fields where there is soil to make food that they then sell to other people</li> <li>• Know that wheat has <b>seeds</b> and that these seeds are ground up to make flour that can be used to make bread</li> <li>• Understand the concept of <b>harvest</b> as a gathering in of many crops once they have ripened as the summer ends.</li> <li>• Know that our food is grown or raised on <b>farms</b> and that we eat food that is grown in different parts of the world. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <b>Africa:</b> Coffee, Tea, Onions and tomatoes.</li> <li>○ <b>Asia:</b> Wheat, maize, tea, coconuts, sugarcane</li> <li>○ <b>North America:</b> Corn, soybeans, barley and oats</li> <li>○ <b>Europe:</b> Wheat, corn, oats, cotton, barley</li> <li>○ <b>South America:</b> Cashews and Brazil nuts, avocado.</li> <li>○ <b>Oceania:</b> sweet potatoes, sugarcane.</li> <li>○ <b>Antarctica:</b> Nothing - as it is too cold.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |                               |

- Know that this food is **transported** by trucks, boats and aeroplanes to our country.

Map of the Continents



Map of Europe





**Farmland in Brazil (South America)**



**Farmland in Saudi Arabia (Asia)**



**Coffee Farm in Ethiopia (Africa)**



**Cattle Farm in Australia (Oceania)**



**Cattle Farm in UK (Europe)**



**Farmland in Canada (North America)**